

# CBCS SCHEME

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21MR33

## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Material Science

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

### Module-1

- 1 a. Define the following : i) Unit Cell ii) Space Lattice iii) Co-ordination number  
iv) Lattice v) Atomic packing factor. (10 Marks)
- b. Derive an expression for APF of BCC unit cell. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What are Crystal imperfections? Explain the point defects in detail. (10 Marks)
- b. Differentiate between Edge dislocation and Screw dislocation. (05 Marks)
- c. Explain briefly about Surface defects. (05 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the following : i) Toughness ii) Resilience iii) Stiffness  
iv) Ductility v) Offset yield strength. (10 Marks)
- b. With a neat sketch, explain Plastic deformation of single crystal by slip. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Sketch and explain the various stages in ductile fracture. (08 Marks)
- b. State and explain the factors affecting Fatigue life. (06 Marks)
- c. With a neat sketch, explain the Creep Curve. (06 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. What is Solid Solution? Explain the different types of Solid Solutions. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain Hume – Rothery rules for Solid solution behaviour. (06 Marks)
- c. State Gibbs Phase rule and explain each term. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Draw Fe – C equilibrium diagram and write the invariant reactions. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Homogeneous Nucleation. Derive an expression for the critical size of the nucleus for homogeneous nucleation. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the properties, composition and uses of :  
i) Grey cast iron ii) Aluminum alloys. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the different types of Corrosion. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the properties, composition and uses of the following :  
i) S G Iron ii) Copper and its alloys. (10 Marks)
- b. Write a note on :  
i) Permanent joints ii) Adhesive materials. (10 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

**Module-5**

- 9 a. With a neat sketch, explain the construction of TTT curve. (10 Marks)  
b. Define Annealing. Explain the different types of Annealing process. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. With a neat sketch, explain the Induction Hardening process. (08 Marks)  
b. Differentiate between Austempering and Martempering. (06 Marks)  
c. Define Hardening. Explain why tempering is done immediately after hardening process for steel components. (06 Marks)

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